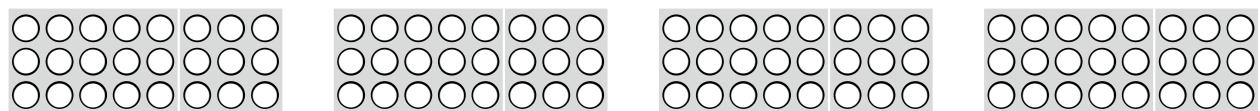
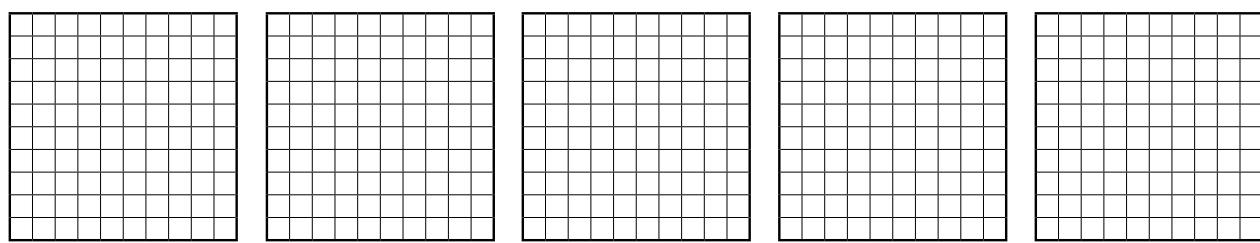


1.

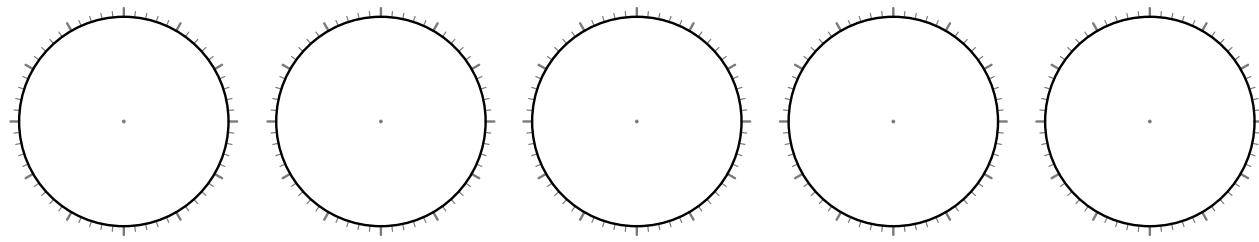
a



b



c



2.

a $\underline{\quad}$ $=$

b $\underline{\quad}$ $=$

$\underline{\quad}$ $=$